M.Sc. curriculum includes both 3–credit courses (theory) (at least 4 in each semester) and 6-credit courses (Practical/Dissertation) in every semester. Ph.D. curriculum includes two 4-credit courses.

(i) *Course outcome* (CO)– It is expected at the end of a course that each student passes with a minimum of 55% marks in all subjects. The outcomes for each course are as follows:

## (a) BIOCHEM 0701: Proteins – Structure, Folding and Engineering

CO1 - Insight into protein structures and folding mechanism
CO2- Understanding of protein structure-function relationship
CO3 – Prediction and modeling of protein structures and their validation
CO4 – Understanding of types, methods and strategies of protein engineering
CO5 – Applications of protein engineering in academia and industry

(b) BIOCHEM 0702: Essentials of Cell Biology

CO1 - Understanding essential functions of the cell and its organelles.CO2 - Developing concepts of protein trafficking, signal transduction, cell-cell communication and related diseases.

(c) BIOCHEM 0703: Membrane Biology

CO1 – Studying the cellular membrane structure and functions. CO2 – Understanding the significance of transport mechanisms and their alterations in disease conditions.

CO3 –Insight into cell-cell fusion and cell-virus fusion events and its applications in developments of anti-viral drugs.

(d) BIOCHEM 0704: Immunology and Immunotechniques

C01- Insight into the components of immune system
C02- Understanding the functions and mechanisms of action of different components of the immune system
C03- Understanding the development of the immune cells
C04- Understanding the diseases associated with the immune system and strategies to combat any infection or altered self.
C05- Using this knowledge in the processes of immunization, antibody engineering,

vaccine development, transplantation and cancer therapy.

(e) BIOCHEM 0801: Enzymes and Techniques in Biochemistry

CO1- Understanding of enzyme kinetics, structure, regulation, mechanism of action
 CO2 – Insight into the various theories for enzyme action and experimental evidences
 CO3 – Applications of enzymology in research, medicine, biotechnology, agriculture
 CO4 – Understanding of tools and techniques used to investigate enzymes

(f) BIOCHEM 0803: Molecular Biology : Gene Structure, Expression and Regulation

C01- Understand the concept of genome and transcriptome
C02- Understand the mechanisms of gene expression through transcription
C03- Understand the mechanisms of translation and protein synthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes,
C04- Understand the modulation and regulation of these mechanisms
C05- Applying this knowledge in their work for cloning, protein expression and production of proteins, and development of inhibitors

(g) PMBB 0804: Bioinformatics

CO1 – Introduction to fundamentals of computers, types of operating systems, concept of networking

CO2 – Introduction to biological databases, their identification and data mining
CO3 - Understanding principles of algorithms that drive bioinformatics softwares
CO4 – Knowledge of retrieval of data, analysis of data, comparison of sequences
CO5 – Prediction of structures of nucleic acids and proteins
CO6 – Annotation of data, generation and analysis of high-throughput data

(h) BIOCHEM 0802: Seminar Paper - I

CO1 - Introduction to new developments in life sciences research
 CO2 – Understanding of a particular field through self-reading of research papers
 CO3 – Preparation of power point presentations
 CO2 - Enhancement of oratory and written skills.

(i) BIOCHEM 0901: Cellular Signalling

CO1 - Understand the concepts of various cellular signal transduction pathways
 CO2 –Insight into the mechanisms of cellular responses under varying conditions
 CO3 – Understand the defects in the signaling processes related to various diseases.

(j) BIOCHEM 0902: Recombinant DNA Technology and Applications

C01- Understanding the mechanisms for isolation and manipulation of DNA and RNA.

C02- Understanding the use of restriction and modification enzymes

CO3- Use of plasmids and methods for cloning

CO4 - Understanding the methods for creation of cDNA libraries, their applications and use.

C05 - Understanding the methods for protein production and their application in industrial production systems.

(k) BIOCHEM 0904: Molecular Biology : Genome Replication, Repair and Eukaryotic Transcription.

CO1- Understanding the concepts and significance of DNA Replication, Repair and Eukaryotic Transcription.

CO2- Learn about the important discoveries related to Replication, Repair and Eukaryotic Transcription and their implications in medical field.

CO3- Enhancement of analytical and research problem solving skills.

(I) BIOCHEM 0903: Seminar Paper - II

CO1 - Introduction to new developments in life sciences research

CO2 – Understanding of a particular field through self-reading of research papers

CO3 – Enhancement of oratory and written skills.

CO4 – Skills to work as a team to present a specific area of research

CO5 – Art of defending results and findings

(m) BIOCHEM 1001: Developmental Biology

CO1- Gain knowledge about the significant processes of development.
CO2- Learn about various model organisms and their applications in research,
CO3- Understanding modern implications of developmental biology in comprehension and treatment of human diseases.

(n) BIOCHEM 1002: Advanced Techniques in Genomics

CO1- Insight into the latest technologies available for genome sequencing, their principles and applications

C02- Insight into the latest technologies available for gene expression studies including miocroarrays and real time PCR.

C03-Understanding phage display technology and its applications.

CO4- Insight into the methods to study protein interactions and their applications in research and industry.

(o) BIOCHEM 0803: Microbial Pathogenicity

CO1- Insight into the principles of pathogenicity and virulence by microbes.

CO2- Understand quantitative measures of virulence and several parameters that relates to human diseases.

CO3- Gain knowledge of various human pathogens, their mechanism of action and adaptation.

CO4- Learn about various diagnostic procedures, new vaccines and mechanism of antibiotic resistance.

(p) BIOCHEM 1003: Proteomics and Metabolomics

CO1 - Understand various proteomics and metabolomics techniques

CO2 – Understand the applications of proteomics and metabolomics tools in research CO3 – Understand the usefulness of these techniques for biomarker discovery and drug discovery (q) BIOCHEM 0905 and BIOCHEM 1004: Dissertation

CO1 – Handling of a research project in a laboratory in the department

CO2 - Development of experimental and analytical skills,

CO3 - Exposure to various techniques and research methods

CO4 – Develop competence to read and understand published research articles and literature

CO5 – Development of troubleshooting skills.

(r) BIOCHEM 0705 and BIOCHEM 0805 – Practicals

CO1 –Introduction to diverse tools, techniques, methods and protocols that are basic to the biochemical understanding of life.

- CO2 Providing hands-on-training in several basic experiments in biochemistry
- CO3 Exposure to sophisticated instruments.
- CO4 Understanding the importance of controls in experiments
- CO5 Learning the art of design, execution and analysis of experiments
- CO6 Knowledge of record keeping and presentation of data.

**Program outcome (PO)** –It is expected that each student is independent in their thought processes after the course and can make a choice of their subsequent career.

## Program specific outcomes (PSO) –

- PSO1. Training in Biochemistry emphasizing on solid background of basic concepts
- **PSO2**. Providing knowledge of rapid advances in the field.
- PSO3. Hands-on-experience in the forefront areas of Biochemistry
- **PSO4**. Training in the art of critically reviewing scientific literature

**PSO5**. Development of oratory (public speaking), creative thinking and writing skills **PSO6**. Introduction to cutting edge research projects

**PSO7**. Ability to apply biochemical principles to understand various complex processes in life sciences

**PSO8**. Introduction to strategies to combat various human diseases **PSO9**. Introduction to ethical principles of biochemistry

(ii) The mechanism of communication is mostly through group discussions and one-onone interactions. The CO and PO outcomes will also be part of the departmental website.